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(20425) ROII NO. R230686250021

B.Sc. (Biotech)-II Year

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B.Sc. (Biotechnology) Examination, April-2025 **IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOTECHNOLOGY**

(B-205)

B.Sc. (Bio-Tech.)

Time: Three Hours J [Maximum Marks: 50

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Discuss the structural features of an immunoglobulin molecule. Discuss the different types of immunoglobulin types.

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P.T.O.

2.	What	primary	features	distinguish
	innate immunity from adaptive (specific)			
	immunity? Explain the role of physical and			
	chemical barriers in innate immunity. 10			

- 3. What are the different classes of MHC molecules? Explain the structural components of MHC class I and class II molecules?
- What are autoimmune disorders? Discuss
 the mechanisms underlying development
 of rheumatoid arthritis.
- Describe the steps involved in producing monoclonal antibodies using hybridoma technology.
- Discuss the principle and applications of
 ELISA in detail.
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 Explain the principle of Western blotting and describe the basic steps involved in the process. Discuss some major applications of Western Blotting.

8. Discuss the principle of vaccination.

Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of recombinant and live attenuated vaccines.